Progression Map – Geography

Nursey	Birth to three	Three and four year olds
Understanding the world	 Repeat actions that have an effect. Explore materials with different properties. Explore natural materials, indoors and outdoors. Explore and respond to different natural phenomena in their settings and on trips. 	 Use al their senses in hands on exploration of natural materials. Talk about what they can see, using a wide vocabulary. Begin to understand the need to respect and care for the natural environment and all living things. Know that there are different countries in the world and talk about the differences they have experienced or seen in photos.

Reception	Understanding the World					
Understanding the world	People, Culture and Communities (ELG)	The Natural World (ELG)				
 Draw information from a simple map. Recognise some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries. Explore the natural world around them. Describe what they see, hear and feel when outside. Recognise some environments that are different to the one in which we live. Understand the effect of changing seasons on the natural world around them. 	 Describe their immediate environment using knowledge from observation, discussion, stories, non-fiction texts and maps. Know some similarities and differences between different religious and cultural communities in this country, drawing on their experiences and what they have been read in class. Explain some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries, drawing on knowledge from stories, non-fiction texts and (when appropriate) maps. 	 Explore the natural world around them, making observations and drawing pictures of animals and plants. Know some similarities and differences between the natural world around them and contrasting environments, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class. Understand some important processes and changes in the natural world around them, including the seasons and changing states of matter. 				

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
GEOGRAPHICAL KNOWLEDGE The UK and local area	Use an atlas to name and locate on a map the four countries and capital cities of the United Kingdom and its surrounding seas on a map. Know about the local area and can name key landmarks, e.g. the nearest local green space	Name, locate and identify characteristics of the four countries and capital cities of the United Kingdom. Know about the local area , and name and locate key landmarks.	Describe where the UK is located, and name and locate its four countries; locate where they live in the UK. Locate and describe some physical environments in the UK, e.g. coastal environments. Relate continent, country, county, city/where they live. Locate the UK's major urban areas; locate some physical environments in the UK	Describe where the UK is located and where they live in the UK using terminology such as north, south, east, west. Locate and describe some human and physical characteristics of the UK.	Consider why we export the type of goods we do. Consider the use of trade in the local area.	Locate and describe several physical environments in the UK and mountain environments, and how they change. Locate the UK's regions, counties and major cities. Locate the UK's major urban areas, knowing some of their distinct characteristics and how some of these have changed over time. (also link to Liverpool) Recognise broad land- use patterns of the UK.
The world and its continents	Recognise and name some continents and	Name and locate the seven continents and five oceans on a globe or atlas.	Locate countries in Europe and North and South America on a map or atlas. (link to	Locate some major cities and countries of Europe and North and South America on	Locate some of the world's time zones.	Describe key physical and human

oceans on a globe or atlas. (relating to weather and seasons) Describe South American cities atlas. Locate the Trop Cancer and Cap Arctic and Antarctic Circles	maps.vegetation belts.environmental regions of Europe andusing anUnderstand continent, country, state, city.Locate places studied in relation to the Equator, Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn, and their latitude and longitude.North and South America. (Mountains)ics of ricorn,of the Poles, the Equator, Northern Hemisphere andIongitude.
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	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
GEOGRAPHICAL UNDERSTANDING Physical themes	 Talk about the day-to- day weather and some of the features of the seasons in their locality. Show awareness that the weather may vary in different parts of the UK and in different parts of the world. Talk about a natural environment, naming its features using some key vocabulary. (Sefton Park) 	Describe which continents have significant hot or cold areas and relate these to the Poles and Equator. The child can recognise a natural environment and describe it using key vocabulary. (Fieldwork)	Describe the pattern of hot or cold areas of world and relate this to the position of the Equator and the Poles. Recognise different natural features such as volcanoes and coasts and describe them using a range of key vocabulary.	Indicate tropical, temperate and polar climate zones on a globe or map and describe the characteristics of these zones using appropriate vocabulary. Describe a river environment in the UK, using appropriate geographical vocabulary. Describe the water cycle in sequence, using appropriate vocabulary, and name some of the processes associated with rivers.	Understand that climate and vegetation are connected in an example of a biome , e.g. the tropical rainforest. Understand that animals and plants are adapted to the climate. Understand our food is grown in many different countries because of their climate.	Understand how food production is influenced by climate. Describe some key physical processes and the resulting landscape features, e.g. understand the characteristics of a mountain region and how it was formed. Describe and understand a range of key physical processes and the resulting landscape features. (The Uk)

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	Recognise that there	North or South America	oceans) is valuable and	
-		make it special.	human activity.	
				Know and share information
	continents.			about a
cribe the physical		Describe some	about a region of	European region and a region
human geography	Show awareness of the	advantages and	Europe and North or	in North or South America,
distant place.	physical and human	disadvantages of living	South America, its	and
	characteristics of a	in hazard-prone areas.	physical	understand that a region such
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ne distant place.	Understand how			Understand hazards from
	physical processes can		Understand how human	physical environments and
	cause hazards to		activity is influenced by	their management, such as
	people.		climate and weather.	avalanches in mountain
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Map Skills	Using Maps Use a simple picture map to move around the school Use relative vocabulary such as bigger, smaller, like, dislike Use directional language such as near and far, up and down, left and right, forwards and backwards Map knowledge Use world maps to identify the UK in its position in the world. Use maps to locate the four countries and capital cities of UK and its surrounding seas Making maps Draw basic maps, including appropriate symbols and pictures to represent places or	Using Maps Follow a route on a map Use simple compass directions (North, South, East, West) Use aerial photographs and plan perspectives to recognise landmarks and basic human and physical features Map knowledge Locate and name on a world map and globe the seven continents and five oceans. Locate on a globe and world map the hot and cold areas of the world including the Equator and the North and South Poles Making maps Draw or make a map of real or imaginary places (e.g. add detail to a sketch map from aerial photograph)	Using maps Follow a route on a map with some accuracy Locate places using a range of maps including OS & digital Begin to match boundaries (e.g. find same boundary of a country on different scale maps) Begin to use 4 figure compasses, and letter/number co- ordinates to identify features on a map Map knowledge Locate the UK on a variety of different scale maps. Name & locate the prominent coasts in the UK. Making maps Try to make a map of a short route experiences, with features in current order.	Identify features on an aerial photograph, digital or computer map Use 4 figure compass and four figure grid references to identify features on a map Map knowledge Locate Europe on a large scale map or globe Locate the world's countries, focus on North & South America Name and locate countries in Europe (including Russia) and their capitals cities. Making maps Recognise and use OS map symbols, including completion of a key and understanding why it is important.	Using maps Compare maps with aerial photographs Select a map for a specific purpose Begin to use atlases to find out other information (e.g. temperature) Find and recognise places on maps of different scales Use 8 figure compasses, begin to use 6 figure grid references. Map knowledge Identify the position and significance of lines of longitude & latitude. Making maps Draw a variety of thematic maps based on their own data.	Using maps Follow a short route on a OS map Describe the features shown on an OS map Use atlases to find out data about other places Use 8 figure compass and 6 figure grid reference accurately Use lines of longitude and latitude on maps Map knowledge Locate the world's countries on a variety of maps, including the areas studied throughout the Key Stages.
	Draw basic maps, including appropriate symbols and pictures to	Draw or make a map of real or imaginary places (e.g. add detail to a sketch map from aerial	Making maps Try to make a map of a short route experiences,	understanding why it is important. Draw a sketch map	•	on a variety of maps, including the areas studied throughout the Key Stages.

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Geographical skills and enquiry Fieldwork	(My Local area where do I live – start with school ground, walk to local shop, walk around local area) Use basic observational skills Draw simple features Ask a familiar person prepared questions Create plans and raw simple features in their familiar environment Add labels onto a sketch map, map or photograph of features	(Recap year 1 - School grounds/ wider local area- identify land use, human/ physical features in Sefton Park) Carry out a small survey of the local area/school Ask and respond to basic geographical questions Use a pro-forma to collect data e.g. tally survey Recognise a photo or a video as a record of what has been seen or heard Use a camera in the field to help to record what is seen	(Re-cap year 2 Contrast with a coastal area e.g. formby / Crosby / New Brighton) Gather information Use a simple database to present findings from fieldwork Use appropriate terminology Sketching buildings in area Add titles and labels giving date and location information Consider how photo's provide useful evidence Compare and contrast maps of the two areas	(Re-cap year 3 Rivers – visit points on River Mersey)Ask geographical questionsRecord findings from fieldtripsUse a database to present findingsSketch key points of interest adding detailSelect views to photographDraw an annotated sketch from observation including descriptive / explanatory labels and indicating directionuse a camera independentlyLocate position of a photo on a mapCompare and contrast different styles of maps Of both areas	(Re-cap year 4 Trade Maritime Museum – Seized or Liverpool Trade walk – Culture Liverpool) Select appropriate methods for data collection such as interviews Evaluate the quality of evidence collected and suggest improvements Evaluate their sketch against set criteria and improve it Annotate sketches to describe and explain geographical processes and patterns Make a judgement about the best angle or viewpoint when taking an image or completing a sketch	(Local area- land use over time. Colomendy – orienteering Fiddlers Ferry investigation Use a database to interrogate/amend information collected, Use graphs to display data collected Use sketches as evidence in an investigation select field sketching from a variety of techniques Use photographic evidence in their investigations Evaluate the usefulness of the images